$$D - E = \begin{bmatrix} H & H & O & O - M_c \\ C & C & O & b \\ R^3 & R^4 & O - M_c \end{bmatrix}_m$$
(VIII)

wherein said third polycondensate repeating unit of said polycondensation component is represented by Formula 10 (IX):

$$\mathbf{D}-\mathbf{E}=\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{H} & \mathbf{H} \\ \mathbf{I} & \mathbf{I} \\ \mathbf{C} & \mathbf{C} \\ \mathbf{I} & \mathbf{I} \\ \mathbf{R}^3 & \mathbf{R}^4 \end{bmatrix}_m \tag{IX}$$

wherein in Formula (VIII) and Formula (IX) D is a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaromatic compound having 5 to 10 C atoms; E is N, NH or O; m is 2 if E is N and m is 1 if E is NH or O; R³ and R⁴ each, independently of one another, is a branched or straight-chain C₁- to C₁0-alkyl radical, C₅- to C₃-cycloalkyl radical, aryl radical, heteroaryl radical or H; b is an integer from 0 to 300; M is an alkaline metal ion, alkaline earth metal ion, ammonium ion, organic ammonium ion and/or H, and c is ½ if M is an alkaline earth metal ion, or else c is 1; and wherein A, B, R¹, R², a, X, D, E, R³, R⁴, b, and M are each, independently of one another, identical or different among said individual first polycondensate repeating units.

- **6**. The panel of claim **1** wherein said calcium sulfate dihydrate matrix comprises at least 50% by weight of all inorganic binder components in said panel body.
- 7. The panel of claim 1 wherein said foaming agent is a mixture of a first foaming agent which forms stable foam and a second foaming agent which forms unstable foam.
  - 8. A method of making the panel of claim 1 comprising: combining calcium sulfate hemihydrate, water, a foaming agent, a dispersant component and a polycondensation component to form a slurry with foam bubbles, wherein

the ratio of said dispersant component to said polycondensation component is adjusted to control the foam bubble size;

depositing the slurry onto a conveyor;

forming the slurry into a panel with core voids of a predetermined size; and

- allowing the calcium sulfate hemihydrate to hydrate and form a calcium sulfate dihydrate matrix.
- 9. The method of claim 8 wherein the foaming agent is in the form of a foam.
- 10. The method of claim 8 further comprising including an additive selected from the group consisting of a set accelerator, a set retarder, an anti-sag agent, a bonding agent, a dedusting agent, a foaming agent, a reinforcing material, a biocide and combinations thereof in the slurry.
  - 11. A building panel comprising:
  - a panel body with core voids comprising:
  - a calcium sulfate dihydrate matrix;
  - a foaming agent;
  - a comb-branched polymer having polyether side chains;
  - a polycondensation component comprising:
  - a first polycondensation repeating unit having a polyether side chain and one of the group consisting of an aromatic sub-unit and a heteroaromatic sub-unit;
  - a second polycondensation repeating unit having a OP(OH)<sub>2</sub> group and one of the group consisting of an aromatic sub-unit and a heteroaromatic sub-unit; and
  - a third polycondensation repeating unit having one of the group consisting of an aromatic sub-unit and a heteroaromatic sub-unit:
  - wherein said second polycondensation repeating unit and said third polycondensation repeating unit differ exclusively in that the OP(OH)<sub>2</sub> groups of said second polycondensation repeating unit are replaced by H in said third polycondensation repeating unit, and said third polycondensation repeating unit is not the same as said first polycondensation repeating unit; and

wherein the weight ratio of the comb-branched polymer having polyether side chains to the polycondensation component ranges from 1:99 to 75:25.

12. The building panel of claim 1, wherein said dispersant component is naphthalene sulfonate-formaldehyde condensate, melamine sulfonate-formaldehyde condensate or mixtures thereof.

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